2018 Cost of Production

Presented by: Betsy Jensen and Josh Tjosaas, Northland College FBM



- Input your numbers
- A.Yield
- Value per bu
- Other Crop Income
 - (Hedging Gains, Crop Insurance, Other)
- ▶ B. Gross Return per acre

- ▶ 2016 RankEm ranges
- A. 28.39-99.02 bu
- **\$4.25-6.00**
- **\$0-\$175.96**

B. \$144.81-508.05



- Direct Expenses-Yours
- Seed
- Fertilizer
- Chemicals
- Crop Insurance
- Drying Expense
- Fuel/Oil
- Repairs

- Direct Expenses-RankEm
- Seed: \$9.55-36.00
- Fertilizer: \$24.02-120.00
- Chemicals: \$6.69-52.05
- Crop Insurance:
 - **\$2.99-29.43**
- Fuel/Oil: \$0-25.56
- Repairs: \$0-44.43



- Direct Expenses-Yours
- Custom Hire
- Land Rent/Cost
- Machinery Leases
- Operating Interest
- Miscellaneous
- C.Total Direct

- Direct Expenses-RankEm
- Custom Hire: \$0-62.04
- Land Rent/Cost:
 - **\$60.93-248.85**
- Machinery Leases:
 - **\$0-43.74**
- Operating Interest:
 - **\$0-18.47**
- Miscellaneous: \$0-15.59
- C.Total Direct: \$198.15-434.25



- Overhead Expenses-Yours
- Hired Labor
- Machinery Leases
- Building Leases
- ▶ Farm Insurance
- Utilities

- Overhead Expenses-RankEm
- ▶ Hired Labor: \$0-51.73
- Machinery Leases:
 - **\$0-15.41**
- Building Leases: \$0-13.90
- Farm Insurance: \$0-21.60
- Utilities: \$0-28.75



- Overhead Expenses-Yours
- Dues/Prof Fees
- Interest
- Mach/Blg/Prin Payments
- Misc
- Total Overhead
- ▶ Total D/O

- Overhead Expenses-RankEm
- Dues/Prof Fees: \$0-23.16
- Interest: \$0-25.27
- Mach/Blg/Prin Payments:
 - **\$0-91.61**
- Misc: \$0-62.50
- Total Overhead:
 - **\$4.31-184.42**
- Total D/O: \$266.41-523.80



- Yours
- Net Return per Acre
- Gov Payments
- Net Return+GP
- Labor/Mgmt/FL
- ▶ NR over L/M/FL
- Total COP

- RankEm
- Net Return per Acre:
 - **\$160.64-(241.35)**
- Gov Payments: \$0-31.73
- Net Return+GP: \$190.22-(222.39)
- Labor/Mgmt/FL: \$8.02-80.78
- NR over L/M/FL: \$158.55 (302.08)
- ▶ Total COP: \$2.60-11.03



- Input your numbers
- A.Yield
- Value per bu
- Other Crop Income
 - (Hedging Gains, Crop Insurance, Other)
- ▶ B. Gross Return per acre

- 2016 RankEm ranges
- A.Yield-I10-232 bushels
- **2.62-3.50**
- ▶ 0-163.71

▶ B. 352.58-\$95.99



- Direct Expenses-Yours
- Seed
- Fertilizer
- Chemicals
- Crop Insurance
- Drying Expense
- Fuel/Oil
- Repairs

- Direct Expenses-RankEm
- > Seed: \$51.86-180.26
- Fertilizer: \$50.15-198.46
- ▶ Chemicals: \$5.00-198.46
- Crop Insurance:
 - **\$6.82-44.63**
- Drying Expense: \$0-32.06
- Fuel/Oil: \$1.07-39.80
- Repairs: \$1.20-\$1.37





- Direct Expenses-Yours
- Custom Hire
- Land Rent/Cost
- Machinery Leases
- Operating Interest
- Miscellaneous
- C.Total Direct

- Direct Expenses-RankEm
- Custom Hire: \$0-135.06
- Land Rent/Cost: \$16.83-270
- Machinery Leases: \$0-54.49
- Operating Interest: \$0-28.17
- Miscellaneous: \$0-33
- C. Total Direct:
 - **\$332.79-750.29**



- Overhead Expenses-Yours
- Hired Labor
- Machinery Leases
- Building Leases
- Farm Insurance
- Utilities

- Overhead Expenses-RankEm
- Hired Labor: \$0-94.84
- Machinery Leases: \$0-41.39
- ▶ Building Leases: \$0-25.48
- Farm Insurance: \$0-49.73
- Utilities: \$0-20.78



- Overhead Expenses-Yours
- Dues/Prof Fees
- Interest
- Mach/Blg/Prin Payments
- Misc
- Total Overhead
- ▶ Total D/O

- Overhead Expenses-RankEm
- Dues/Prof Fees: \$0-17.69
- Interest: \$0-23.56
- Mach/Blg/Prin Payments:
 - **\$0-118.96**
- Misc: \$0-41.59
- Total Overhead: \$15.33-193.65
- Total D/O: \$383.16-886.67



- Yours
- Net Return per Acre
- Gov Payments
- Net Return+GP
- Labor/Mgmt/FL
- ▶ NR over L/M/FL
- Total COP

- RankEm
- Net Return per Acre:
 - **\$194.68- (300.36)**
- Gov Payments: \$0-39.38
- Net Return+GP:
 - **\$220.16-(279.54)**
- Labor/Mgmt/FL:
 - **\$7.03-115.36**
- NR over L/M/FL:
 - **\$146.67- (310.33)**
- Total COP: \$2.38-5.05



- Input your numbers
- A.Yield
- Value per bu
- Other Crop Income
 - (Hedging Gains, Crop Insurance, Other)
- ▶ B. Gross Return per acre

- 2016 RankEm ranges
- A.Yield-14.1-65.00 bu
- **\$8.00-10.50**
- **\$0-212.12**

B. \$179.93-601.25



- Direct Expenses-Yours
- Seed
- Fertilizer
- Chemicals
- Crop Insurance
- Fuel/Oil
- Repairs

- Direct Expenses-RankEm
- Seed: \$33.25-94.53
- Fertilizer: \$0-75.30
- Chemicals: \$4.58-65.96
- Crop Insurance: \$4.44-37.23
- Fuel/Oil: \$0-25.56
- Repairs: \$0-44.43



- Direct Expenses-Yours
- Custom Hire
- Land Rent/Cost
- Machinery Leases
- Operating Interest
- Miscellaneous
- C. Total Direct

- Direct Expenses-RankEm
- Custom Hire: \$0-62.04
- Land Rent/Cost-
 - **\$16.83-253.83**
- Machinery Leases: \$0-54.49
- Operating Interest-: 0-18.47
- Miscellaneous:\$-0-41.99
- C.Total Direct:
 - **\$185.99-473.17**



- Overhead Expenses-Yours
- Hired Labor
- Machinery Leases
- Building Leases
- ▶ Farm Insurance
- Utilities

- Overhead Expenses-RankEm
- Hired Labor: \$0-35.87
- Machinery Leases: \$0-22.58
- Building Leases: \$0-13.90
- ► Farm Insurance: \$0-27.12
- ▶ Utilities: \$0-28.75



- Overhead Expenses-Yours
- Dues/Prof Fees
- Interest
- Mach/Blg/Prin Payments
- Misc
- Total Overhead
- ▶ Total D/O

- Overhead Expenses-RankEm
- Dues/Prof Fees: \$0-23.16
- Interest: \$0-14.34
- Mach/Blg/Prin Payments:
 - **\$0-104.16**
- Misc: \$0-62.50
- Total Overhead:
 - **\$4.31-184.42**
- ▶ Total D/O:
- **\$226.73-521.27**





- Yours
- Net Return per Acre
- Gov Payments
- Net Return+GP
- Labor/Mgmt/FL
- ▶ NR over L/M/FL
- Total COP

- RankEm
- Net Return per Acre:
 - \$316.09-(140.24)
- Gov Payments: \$0-\$39.38
- Net Return+GP:
 - **\$321.41-(119.76)**
- Labor/Mgmt/FL:
 - **\$8.02-80.78**
- NR over L/M/FL: \$283.03-(150.55)
- ▶ Total COP: \$4.34-20.26



2018 Early Outlook for Valley North

Name: Farm Business Management-Projection for 2018 Valley North																
	FSA Planning Prices						Corn			\$3.35		Wheat, Spring		5.75		
PROJECTED FARM CAS	SH FLOW BY CROP/BEP							beans	\$9.00		Sugarbeets-ACS			42		
	В	asis30			_	Basis80			ı	Basis70			No	JV Cost, a	nd t	pical labor ma
		WHEAT				SOYBEANS				CORN				Sugar Beets		
CROP INCOME		Acre				Acre				<u>Acre</u>				Acres		
Acres		1	_			1	_		<u> </u>	1	┞		\vdash	1		
Wok Units		30				30			╙	55	μ.		ᆫ	120		
Yield Per Acre		70.00	_	70.00	_	35.00	_	35.00	Ļ	150.00	┡	150.00	L	28.00		28.00
Price Received per Bushel/Ton		6.01	_		\$	9.16	_		\$	3.12	<u> </u>		\$	42.00	_	
Total Product Return per Acre	\$	420.70	\$	420.70	\$	320.60	\$	320.60	\$	468.00	\$	468.00	\$	1,176.00	\$	1,176.00
Miscellaneous Payments			\$	-	Ļ		\$	-	Ļ		\$	-	Ļ		\$	-
Gross Return per Acre	\$	420.70	\$	420.70	\$	320.60	\$	320.60	\$	468.00	\$	468.00	\$	1,176.00	\$	1,176.00
NRECT EXPENSES													-			
Seed	S	19.00	\$	19.00	\$	62.50	s	62.50	\$	96.00	\$	96.00	S	219.00	s	219.00
Fertilizer	\$	81.00	\$	81.00	\$	12.00	\$	12.00	\$	116.00	s	116.00	\$	92.00	\$	92.00
Crop Chemicals	S	25.00	s	25.00	\$	30.00	S	30.00	\$	26.00	ş	26.00	s	100.00	S	100.00
Crop Insurance	\$	14.00	\$	14.00	\$	18.00	\$	18.00	\$	20.00	S	20.00	\$	30.00	\$	30.00
Fuel and Oil	\$	12.00	\$	12.00	\$	11.00	\$	11.00	\$	18.00	S	18.00	\$	44.00	\$	44.00
Repairs	S	21.00	S	21.00	\$	20.00	S	20.00	\$	35.00	\$	35.00	S	94.00	S	94.00
Custom Labor			\$	-			\$	-			\$	-	\$	50.00	\$	50.00
Stock Quota Joint Venture			S	-			\$	-			\$	-			\$	-
Land Rent/Costs	\$	100.00	\$	100.00	\$	100.00	\$	100.00	\$	100.00	\$	100.00	\$	100.00	\$	100.00
Drying			\$	-			\$	-	\$	15.00	\$	20.00			\$	-
Operating Interest	s	5.00	\$	5.00	s	5.00	\$	5.00	\$	10.00	\$	10.00	\$	12.00	s	12.00
Miscellaneous	\$	5.00	\$	5.00	\$	5.00	\$	5.00	\$	5.00	\$	5.00	\$	7.50	\$	7.50
OTAL DIRECT EXPENSE	\$	282.00	\$	282.00	\$	263.50	\$	263.50	\$	441.00	\$	441.00	\$	748.50	\$	748.50
OVERHEAD EXPENSES	w/S	28 labor/mg	amt o	charge	w/	\$28 labor/mg	amt c	charge	w/	\$43 labor/mg	amt	charge	w/	\$118 labor/n	namt	charge
Overhead Expenses	\$	93.00			\$	93.00			\$	143.00		_	\$	320.00		
OTAL OVERHEAD EXPENSE	\$	93.00	\$	93.00	\$	93.00	\$	93.00	\$	143.00	\$	143.00	\$	320.00	\$	320.00
OTAL EXPENSES/ACRE	\$	375.00	\$	375.00	\$	356.50	\$	356.50	\$	584.00	\$	584.00	\$	1,068.50	\$	1,068.50
NET RETURN/ACRE	\$	45.70			\$	(35.90)			\$	(116.00)			\$	107.50		

2018 Early Outlook for Valley South

Name:	Farm Business Management-Projection for 2018 Valley South															
	FSA Planning Prices							rn	\$3.35		Wheat, Spring		5.75			
PROJECTED FARM CASH FLOW BY CROP/BEP						<u> </u>		Soybeans		\$9.00		Sugarbeets-ACS		42		
CROP INCOME		asis20 VHEAT Acre				asis70 OYBEANS Acre			I	Basis65 <u>CORN</u> Acre				JV Cost, a gar Beets Acres	nd ty	pical labor ma
Acres		1				1				1	Н			1		
Wok Units		30				30			_	55	Н		Н	120		
Yield Per Acre		70.00		70.00		42.00		42.00		165.00	Н	165.00	\vdash	28.00		28.00
Price Received per Bushel/Ton		6.11		10.00	S	9.26		42.00	S	3.17	Н	103.00	s	42.00		20.00
Total Product Return per Acre	\$	427.70	\$	427.70	\$	388.92	\$	388.92	\$	523.05	S	523.05	\$	1,176.00	S	1,176.00
Miscellaneous Payments			\$	-			\$	-			\$	-			\$	_
Gross Return per Acre	\$	427.70	\$	427.70	\$	388.92	\$	388.92	\$	523.05	1	523.05	\$	1,176.00	\$	1,176.00
DIRECT EXPENSES														-		
Seed	S	19.00	S	19.00	S	62.50	s	62.50	S	96.00	S	96.00	s	219.00	s	219.00
Fertilizer	\$	81.00	S	81.00	S	12.00	S	12.00	S	116.00	s		S	92.00	s	92.00
Crop Chemicals	S	25.00	s	25.00	s	30.00	S	30.00	S	26.00	s		S	100.00	s	100.00
Crop Insurance	S	14.00	s	14.00	s	18.00	S	18.00	S	20.00	S		S	30.00	S	30.00
Fuel and Oil	S	12.00	s	12.00	s	11.00	s	11.00	S	18.00	s		s	44.00	s	44.00
Repairs	s	21.00	s	21.00	s	20.00	s	20.00	s	35.00	s		s	94.00	s	94.00
Custom Labor	•	21.00	S	-	_	20.00	S	-	*	55.00	s		S	50.00	S	50.00
Stock Quota Joint Venture			S				S				s		Ť	30.00	S	- 30.00
Land Rent/Costs	s	150.00	S	150.00	s	150.00	S	150.00	S	150.00	s		s	150.00	S	150.00
Drying	Ť	100.00	s	-	Ť	100.00	s	-	S	15.00	s		Ť	100.00	s	-
Operating Interest	S	5.00	s	5.00	s	5.00	s	5.00	s	10.00	s		s	12.00	s	12.00
Miscellaneous	s	5.00	S	5.00	s	5.00	S	5.00	S	5.00	s		s	7.50	s	7.50
TOTAL DIRECT EXPENSE	\$	332.00	\$	332.00	\$	313.50	\$		\$	491.00	\$		\$	798.50	\$	798.50
OVERHEAD EXPENSES	w/\$2	28 labor/mg	ımt c	charge	w/s	328 labor/mg	ımt o	charge	w/	\$43 labor/mg	gmt	charge	w/	\$118 labor/n	ngmt	charge
Overhead Expenses	\$	93.00			S	93.00			\$	143.00			\$	320.00		
TOTAL OVERHEAD EXPENSE	\$	93.00	\$	93.00	\$	93.00	\$	93.00	\$	143.00	\$	143.00	\$	320.00	\$	320.00
TOTAL EXPENSES/ACRE	\$	425.00	\$	425.00	\$	406.50	\$	406.50	\$	634.00	9	634.00	\$	1,118.50	\$	1,118.50
NET RETURN/ACRE	\$	2.70			\$	(17.58)			\$	(110.95)			\$	57.50		

Can we make money?

- Mpls Dec 2018 Wheat = \$6.30
- November 2018 Soybeans = \$10.00
- Dec 2018 Corn = \$3.80



Beginning Farmer Tax Credit for MN

- Tax Credits for Asset Owners who sell or lease to beginning farmers
- Tax Credits for beginning farmers who enroll in Farm Business Management

